



**UNODC**

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

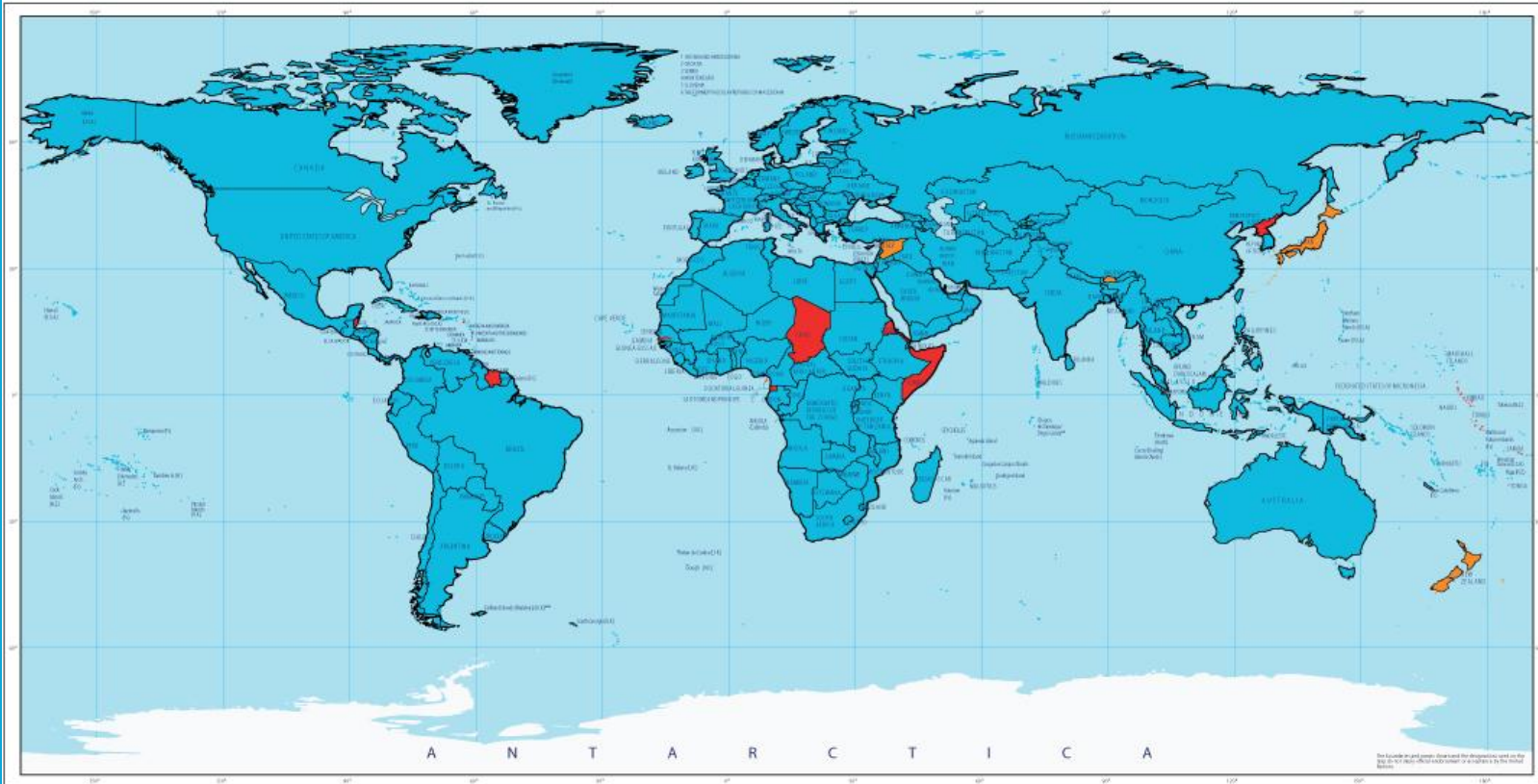
***UNCAC Implementation Review Mechanism***

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***An entry point for research and reform on the  
protection of reporting persons***

International Whistleblowing Research Network Conference  
18-19 June 2015, Sarajevo

## UNCAC Signature and Ratification Status



-  States Parties
-  Signatories
-  Countries that have not signed or ratified the UNCAC

**Signatories: 140**  
**Parties: 175**



## Facilitation of reports

### Article 8, para.4:

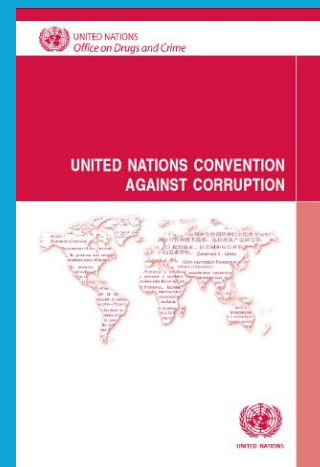
#### Conduct of public officials

Consider establishing **measures and systems to facilitate reporting by public officials** of acts of corruption to appropriate authorities, when such acts come to their notice in the performance of their functions.

### Article 13, para. 2:

#### Civil society

Provide access to anti-corruption bodies for reporting by the public of corruption incidents, including **anonymously**.





## Establishment of protection mechanisms

### **Article 32: Witness**

Take appropriate measures to provide effective protection from potential retaliation or intimidation for witnesses, experts and victims insofar as they are witnesses, who give testimony concerning corruption offences and, as appropriate for their relatives and other persons close to them.

### **Article 33: Reporting person**

Consider measures to provide protection against any unjustified treatment for any person who reports in good faith and on reasonable grounds to the competent authorities any facts concerning corruption offences.

### **Article 37, para 4:**

Provide for cooperating offenders protection as foreseen under article 32.

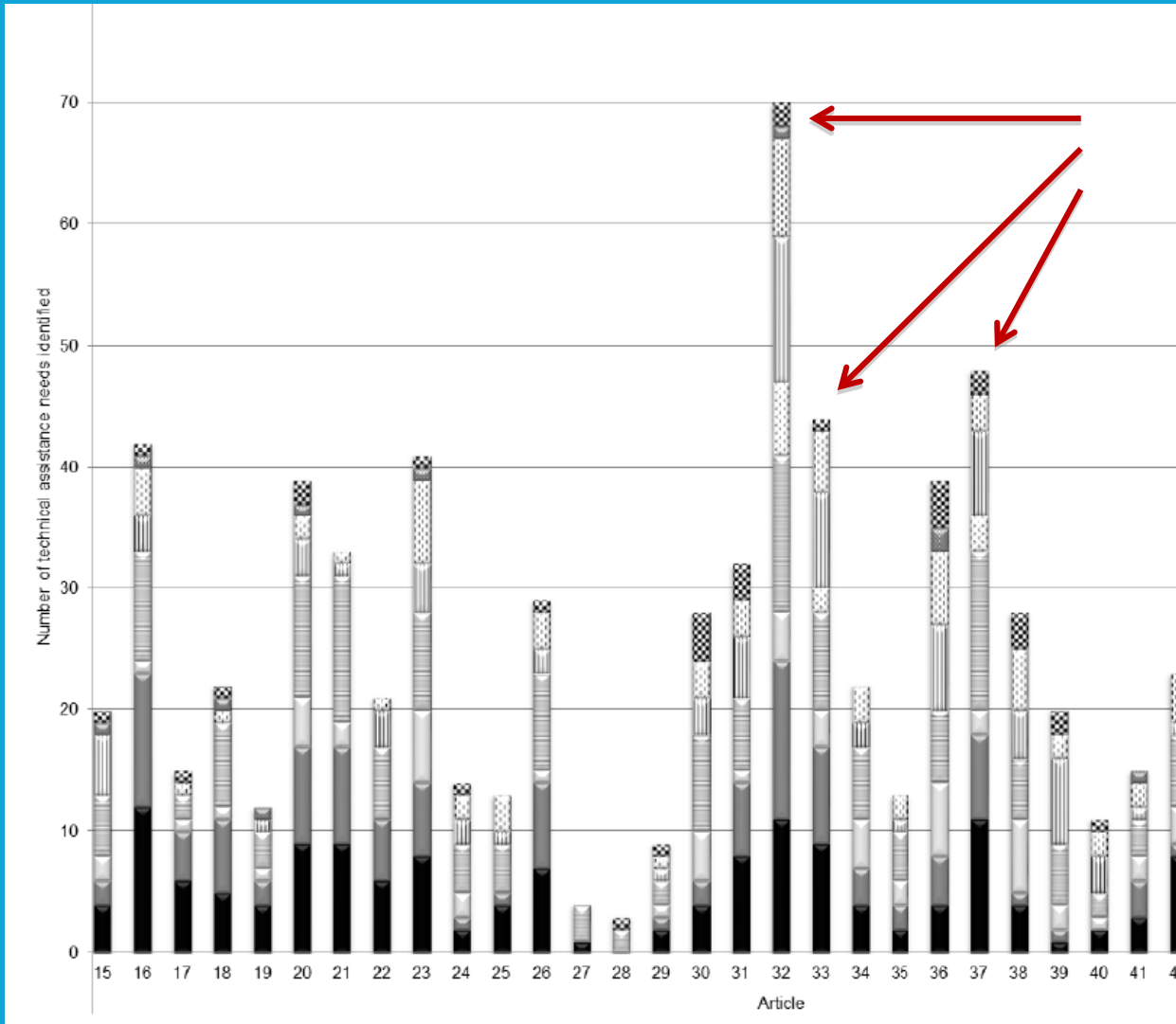


- 1) Considerable variation among States parties
- 2) Multiple recommendations to adopt measures, to strengthen or broaden existing measures or to strengthen their implementation and monitoring
- 3) High interest in the subject and requests for technical assistance

*Country profile pages:*

*<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CAC/country-profile/index.html>*

## Technical assistance needs identified by States



Technical assistance needs that were identified most often by States parties:

- Protection of witnesses
- Protection of cooperating offenders
- Protection of whistleblowers



- Publication on the protection of reporting persons (*forthcoming*)
- Assistance in legislative drafting
- Awareness raising / differentiation (complaint systems, whistleblower protection, witness protection)
- Interlinkage with human rights issues
- Assistance in the actual implementation and monitoring
- New emerging topics and initiatives
- Research as backbone for policy decisions (e.g. about different approaches, effectiveness and results of systems)



- **UNCAC Academic Course**

Full academic course on the Convention, looking at the issue of corruption from a local, national and global perspective

- **Anti-Corruption Academic Initiative (ACAD)**

Collaborative academic project with over 100 participating universities; Creation of a menu of topics and exchange network for anti-corruption education

<http://www.track.unodc.org>



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## ACADEMIA

IN THIS SECTION:

[MENU OF RESOURCES](#)[TEACHING MATERIALS](#)[BACKGROUND](#)[OUR MEMBERS](#)

## Teaching Materials

Under this heading, you will find materials to help you teach anti-corruption studies. These materials are used by other anti-corruption educators who have graciously shared their work. It contains lectures, audio-visual tools and case studies to help in developing courses. If you would like to contribute please contact [ronan.olaoire@unodc.org](mailto:ronan.olaoire@unodc.org)

### Lectures

- [American University's Washington College of Law, Lectures provided by Professor Keith Henderson](#)
- [Model UNCAC Course material](#)
- [Prof. Graycar - Australian National University - Undergrad course Corruption in our World. Outline](#)
- [Prof. Graycar - Australian National University - Undergrad course Corruption in our World. Timetable](#)
- [Prof. Juliet S. Sorensen - Northwestern University School of Law - Public Corruption and the Law, syllabus Fall 2013](#)
- [Prof. Pascale Dubois - Georgetown University Law Center - International Efforts to Combat Corruption - syllabus Spring 2014](#)
- [Prof. Pascale Dubois - Georgetown University Law Center - General Interest Bibliography "International Anti-Corruption: A Question of Pragmatism"](#)
- [Prof. Ugi Zvekcic - School of Governance, LUISS Rome - Corruption Global Threat & Int. Responses](#)

### Case Studies and other tools

- [TIGERS by Professor Keith Henderson of American University's Washington College of Law](#)
- [Lessons learned from teaching UNCAC course](#)

## The ACAD Menu of Resources

On this site you will find the current version of the Menu of Resources developed by the group, containing 20 units covering a range of anti-corruption issues. In relation to each topic, the Group have brought together a selection of relevant resources including academic articles, case-studies and reports that can be used by academics and students in the development of their own anti-corruption courses and in support of their ongoing studies.

[Introduction to Anti-corruption Studies](#)

[Defining Corruption I – Conceptual Considerations](#)

[Defining Corruption II – Concrete Offences](#)

[Terminology of corruption](#)

[Concepts and nature of corruption](#)

[Sources of Anti-Corruption Laws](#)

[Prevention of Corruption: Public Sector Governance](#)

[Prevention of Corruption: Corporate Governance](#)

[Prevention of Corruption: Civil Society and the Media](#)

[Anti-corruption measures and controls](#)

[Roles and Obligations of different actors](#)

[Measuring levels of corruption and assessing anti-corruption measures](#)

[International Cooperation: Extradition](#)

[International Cooperation: Mutual Legal Assistance](#)

[Asset Recovery](#)

[Roles and Obligations of Professions](#)

[Legal Advice and Counsel: Anti-corruption laws](#)

[Legal Advice and Counsel: Enterprise Governance and Compliance](#)

[Legal Advice and Counsel: Investigations and Litigation](#)

[Policy Implications and Conclusions](#)

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**For more information:**

**[www.unodc.org/corruption](http://www.unodc.org/corruption)**

**[www.track.unodc.org](http://www.track.unodc.org)**



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